

逢甲大學學生報告 ePaper

報告題名： 應用程式設計-班級通訊錄

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課程名稱：應用程式設計

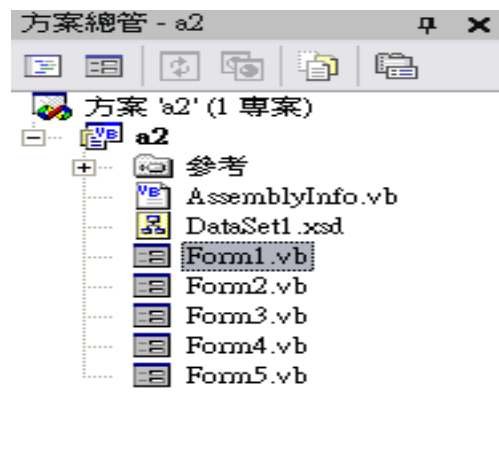
開課系所：工業工程與系統管理

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- * 在 Form 1 – 為主要表單，與其他的表單作連結且增加了時間與日期，讓執行者方便且清楚的了解有幾種項目查詢及時間。
- * 在 Form 2 – 瀏覽通訊資料(16 筆資料)。
- * 在 Form 3 – 查詢資料。
- * 在 Form 4 – 查詢／修改／刪除資料（修改、刪除資料時，系統會告知已修改成功或刪除成功；若查無此人，會出現” 尚未查詢” ）
- * 在 Form 5 – 統計通訊錄上的男女生人數及城市人數（以圓餅圖、長條圖表之）
- * DataSet1.xsd – 為通訊錄資料，作為各個表單的連結。

Form 1 – 表單目錄



應用程式設計－通訊錄系統



```
Private Sub Button6_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As
    System.EventArgs) Handles Button6.Click
    End
End Sub
Private Sub Button1_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As
System.EventArgs) Handles Button1.Click
    Dim form21 As New Form2
    form21.Show() 'form2打開
    Me.Hide() 'form1關閉
End Sub
Private Sub Form1_Closed(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles MyBase.Closed
    End
End Sub
Private Sub Button5_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As
System.EventArgs) Handles Button5.Click
    Dim form31 As New Form3
    form31.Show()
    Me.Hide()
End Sub
Private Sub Button4_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As
System.EventArgs) Handles Button4.Click
    Dim form41 As New Form4
    form41.Show()
    Me.Hide()
End Sub
```

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```
Private Sub Label2_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles Label2.Click
    End Sub


Private Sub Button7_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles Button7.Click
    Dim form51 As New Form5
    form51.Show()
    Me.Hide()
End Sub

Private Sub Timer1_Tick(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles Timer1.Tick
    Label3.Text = Format(Now(), "hh:mm:ss") '時間
    Label4.Text = Format(Now(), "yyyy/MM/dd") '日期
End Sub

Private Sub Label3_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles Label3.Click
    End Sub

Private Sub Button3_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles Button3.Click
    Dim form41 As New Form4
    form41.Show()
    Me.Hide()
End Sub
End Class
```

Form 2－瀏覽資料



學號	班級	性別	姓名	生日	電話	地址	E-mail	識別碼
d9326611	工工二乙	女	陳詩婷	1985/10/4	092186894	新竹市延	bear1004@	6
d9361755	工工二乙	男	武孟諭	1986/3/7	092705972	台中市北	fantasy.pke	7
d9361902	工工二乙	女	蘇翊嘉	1985/12/25	097202110	嘉義縣太	ritalala25@	8
d9361725	工工二乙	男	廖誼川	1986/3/19	091267816	台中市西	macaca031	9
d9361814	工工二乙	男	巫欣霖	1985/11/24	093262822	彰化縣溪	s320m5@	10
d9325933	工工二乙	女	劉秋君	1984/2/9	095231988	台北縣新	pumpkin16	11
d9361933	工工二乙	男	郭星顯	1985/8/4	091202358	高雄縣大	tekawoakit	12
d9356624	工工二乙	男	王琮翔	1986/4/2	091047033	台中市向	hotjohnjack	13

```
Private Sub Form2_Closed(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
```

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Handles MyBase.Closed

End

End Sub

Private Sub Button1_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles Button1.Click

Dim form11 As New Form1

form11.Show()

Me.Hide()

End Sub

Private Sub OleDbConnection1_InfoMessage(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.Data.OleDb.OleDbInfoMessageEventArgs)

End Sub

Private Sub Form2_Load(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles MyBase.Load

OleDbDataAdapter1.Fill(DataSet11)

End Sub

Private Sub DataGrid1_Navigate(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal ne As System.Windows.Forms.NavigateEventArgs) Handles DataGrid1.Navigate

End Sub

Form 3－查詢資料

Private Sub Button1_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles Button1.Click

Dim q1 As String

q1 = "select* from 通訊資料 where 姓名='" + TextBox1.Text + "'"

DataSet11.Clear() '清除上次查詢資料

OleDbDataAdapter1.SelectCommand.CommandText = q1

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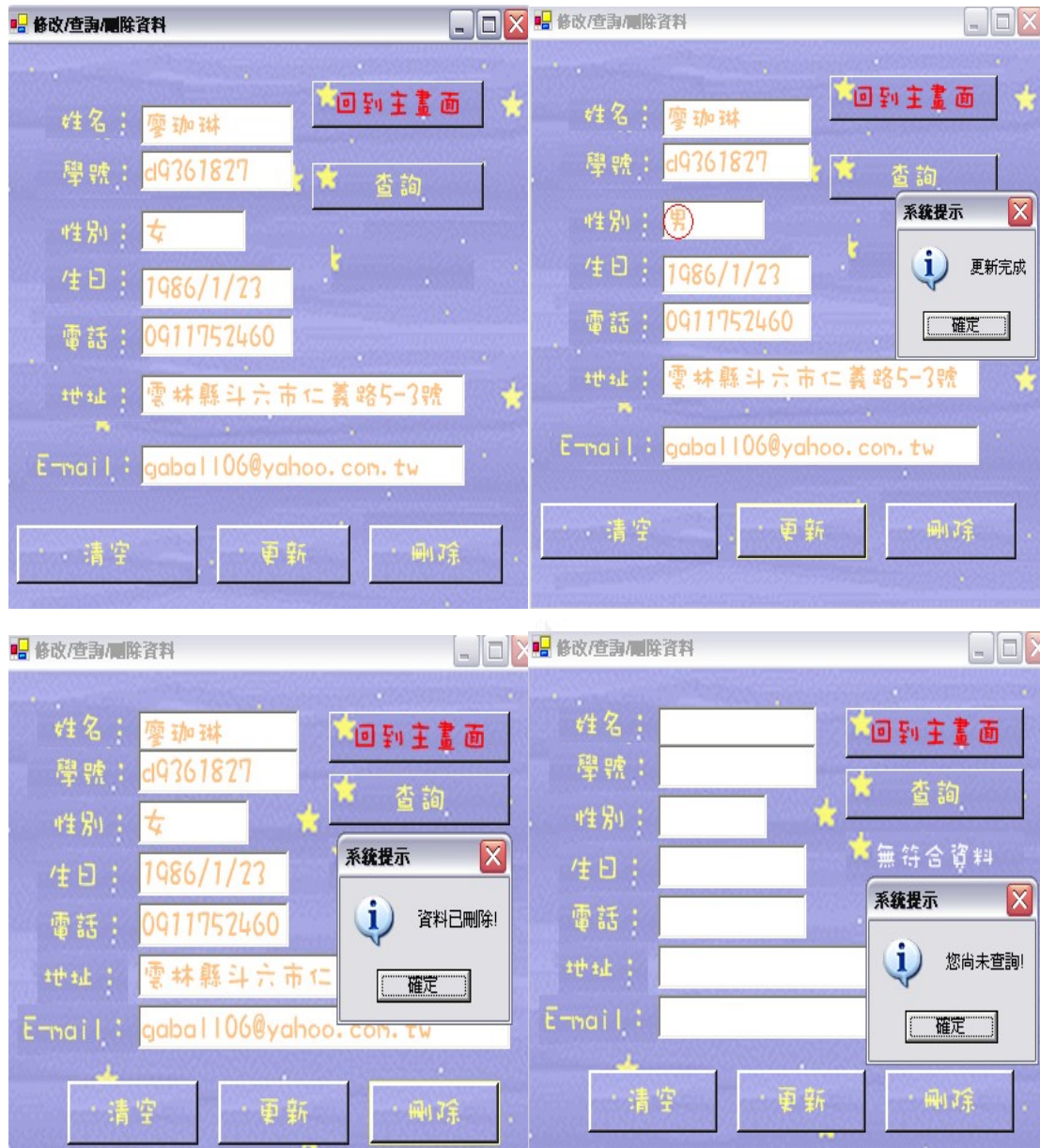
```
OleDbDataAdapter1.Fill(DataSet11)
If DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows.Count > 0 Then '>0表示有資料 (0)表第一個
    開始編號 row (列) ount(表幾筆資料)
    TextBox2.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(0)
    TextBox3.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(2)
    TextBox4.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(4)
    TextBox5.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(5)
    TextBox6.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(6)
    TextBox7.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(7)
Else
    Label8.Text = "無符合條件"
    TextBox2.Text = ""
    TextBox3.Text = ""
    TextBox4.Text = ""
    TextBox5.Text = ""
    TextBox6.Text = ""
    TextBox7.Text = "" '使查無符合條件 textbox2~7 資料空白
End If
End Sub
Private Sub Form3_Closed(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles MyBase.Closed
    End
End Sub
Private Sub Form3_Load(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles MyBase.Load
    OleDbDataAdapter1.Fill(DataSet11) '連接通訊錄資料
End Sub
Private Sub Button2_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As
System.EventArgs) Handles Button2.Click
    Dim form11 As New Form1
    form11.Show()
    Me.Hide()
End Sub
Private Sub Button3_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As
System.EventArgs) Handles Button3.Click
    TextBox1.Text = ""
    TextBox2.Text = ""
    TextBox3.Text = ""
```

應用程式設計－通訊錄系統

```
    TextBox4.Text = ""
    TextBox5.Text = ""
    TextBox6.Text = ""
    TextBox7.Text = ""
    Label8.Text = ""
End Sub
Private Sub TextBox1_KeyPress(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As
System.Windows.Forms.KeyPressEventArgs) Handles TextBox1.KeyPress
    If Asc(e.KeyChar) = 13 Then
        Dim q1 As String
        q1 = "select* from 通訊資料 where 姓名=" + TextBox1.Text + ""
        DataSet11.Clear() '清除上次查詢資料
        OleDbDataAdapter1.SelectCommand.CommandText = q1
        OleDbDataAdapter1.Fill(DataSet11)
        If DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows.Count > 0 Then '>0 表示有資料 (0)表第
            一個 開始編號 row(列) count(表幾筆資料)
            TextBox2.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(0)
            TextBox3.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(2)
            TextBox4.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(4)
            TextBox5.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(5)
            TextBox6.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(6)
            TextBox7.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(7)
        End If
    End If
End Sub
End Class
```

Form 4－查詢／修改／刪除

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Dim 已查詢 As Integer

Private Sub Button4_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles Button4.Click

If 已查詢 = 0 Then

MsgBox("您尚未查詢!", MsgBoxStyle.Information, "系統提示")

Return

Else

MsgBox("更新完成", MsgBoxStyle.Information, "系統提示") '清楚表示已更新

End If

Dim q1 As String

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```
q1 = "update 通訊資料 set 性別=" + TextBox3.Text + ",生日=" + TextBox4.Text  
+ ",電話=" + TextBox5.Text + ",地址=" + TextBox6.Text + " where 姓名=" +  
TextBox1.Text + ""
```

```
OleDbDataAdapter1.UpdateCommand.CommandText = q1
```

```
OleDbDataAdapter1.UpdateCommand.Connection.Open()
```

```
OleDbDataAdapter1.UpdateCommand.ExecuteNonQuery()
```

```
OleDbDataAdapter1.UpdateCommand.Connection.Close()
```

End Sub

```
Private Sub Button3_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As  
System.EventArgs) Handles Button3.Click
```

```
TextBox1.Text = ""
```

```
TextBox2.Text = ""
```

```
TextBox3.Text = ""
```

```
TextBox4.Text = ""
```

```
TextBox5.Text = ""
```

```
TextBox6.Text = ""
```

```
TextBox7.Text = ""
```

```
Label8.Text = ""
```

End Sub

```
Private Sub Button1_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As  
System.EventArgs) Handles Button1.Click
```

```
已查詢 = 1
```

```
Dim q1 As String
```

```
q1 = "select* from 通訊資料 where 姓名=" + TextBox1.Text + ""
```

```
DataSet11.Clear() '清除上次查詢資料
```

```
OleDbDataAdapter1.SelectCommand.CommandText = q1
```

```
OleDbDataAdapter1.Fill(DataSet11)
```

```
If DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows.Count > 0 Then '表示有資料 (0)表第一個 開  
始編號 row (列) count(表幾筆資料)
```

```
TextBox2.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(0)
```

```
TextBox3.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(2)
```

```
TextBox4.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(4)
```

```
TextBox5.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(5)
```

```
TextBox6.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(6)
```

```
TextBox7.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(7)
```

```
已查詢 = 1
```

Else

```
MsgBox("您尚未查詢!", MsgBoxStyle.Information, "系統提示")
```

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```
    TextBox2.Text = ""
    TextBox3.Text = ""
    TextBox4.Text = ""
    TextBox5.Text = ""
    TextBox6.Text = ""
    TextBox7.Text = ""
End If
End Sub
Private Sub Button2_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As
System.EventArgs) Handles Button2.Click
    Dim form11 As New Form1
    form11.Show()
    Me.Hide()
End Sub
Private Sub TextBox1_KeyPress(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As
System.Windows.Forms.KeyPressEventArgs) Handles TextBox1.KeyPress
    If Asc(e.KeyChar) = 13 Then '表示按enter即得資料
        Dim q1 As String
        q1 = "select* from 通訊資料 where 姓名=" + TextBox1.Text + ""
        DataSet11.Clear() '清除上次查詢資料
        OleDbDataAdapter1.SelectCommand.CommandText = q1
        OleDbDataAdapter1.Fill(DataSet11)
        If DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows.Count > 0 Then '表示有資料 (0)表第一
            個 開始編號 row (列) count(表幾筆資料)
                TextBox2.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(0)
                TextBox3.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(2)
                TextBox4.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(4)
                TextBox5.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(5)
                TextBox6.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(6)
                TextBox7.Text = DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(0)(7)
                已查詢 = 1
            Else
                MsgBox("您尚未查詢!", MsgBoxStyle.Information, "系統提示")
                已查詢 = 0
                Label8.Text = "無符合資料"
            End If
        End If
    End Sub
```

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```
Private Sub Button5_Click(ByVal sender As System.Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs) Handles Button5.Click
```

```
    If 已查詢 = 0 Then
```

```
        MsgBox("你尚未查詢!", MsgBoxStyle.Information, "系統提示")
```

```
        Return
```

```
    End If
```

```
    Dim q0, q1 As String
```

```
    q0 = "select * from 通訊資料"
```

```
    q1 = "delete from 通訊資料 where 姓名=" + TextBox1.Text + ""
```

```
    OleDbDataAdapter1.DeleteCommand.CommandText = q1
```

```
    OleDbDataAdapter1.DeleteCommand.Connection.Open()
```

```
    OleDbDataAdapter1.DeleteCommand.ExecuteNonQuery()
```

```
    OleDbDataAdapter1.DeleteCommand.Connection.Close()
```

```
    DataSet11.Clear()
```

```
    OleDbDataAdapter1.SelectCommand.CommandText = q0
```

```
    OleDbDataAdapter1.Fill(DataSet11)
```

```
    MsgBox("資料已刪除!", MsgBoxStyle.Information, "系統提示")
```

```
    Label3.Text = ""
```

```
    TextBox1.Text = ""
```

```
    TextBox2.Text = ""
```

```
    TextBox3.Text = ""
```

```
    TextBox4.Text = ""
```

```
    TextBox5.Text = ""
```

```
    TextBox6.Text = ""
```

```
    TextBox7.Text = ""
```

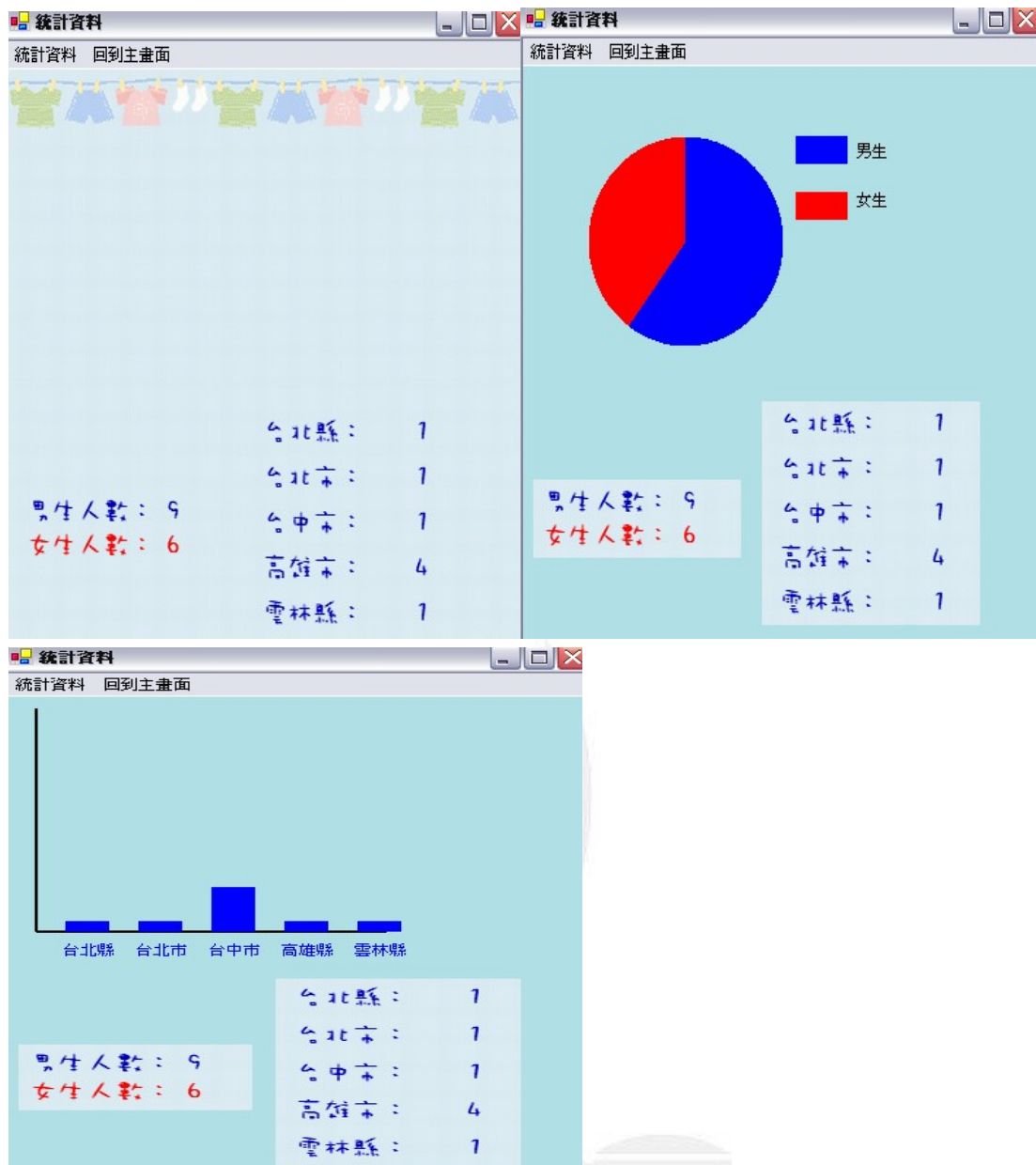
```
    已查詢 = 0
```

```
End Sub
```

```
End Class
```

Form 5－統計資料

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```
Private Sub Form5_Closed(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
    Handles MyBase.Closed
```

```
End
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub MenuItem5_Click(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
    Handles MenuItem5.Click
```

```
Dim form11 As New Form1
```

```
form11.Show()
```

```
Me.Hide()
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Dim 男生人數, 女生人數 As Integer
```

```
Dim 城市名稱() = {"台北縣", "台北市", "台中市", "高雄縣", "雲林縣"}
```

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```
Dim 城市人數() = {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
Private Sub Form5_Load(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles MyBase.Load
    OleDbDataAdapter1.Fill(DataSet11)
    男生人數 = 0
    女生人數 = 0
    Dim i, j As Integer
    For i = 1 To DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows.Count
        If DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(i - 1)(2) = "男" Then '(2) 2表 通訊資料
            的幾筆資料
            男生人數 += 1
        Else
            女生人數 += 1
        End If
    Next
    Label7.text = 男生人數
    Label8.text = 女生人數
    For i = 1 To DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows.Count
        For j = 0 To 4
            If Mid(DataSet11.Tables(0).Rows(i - 1)(6), 1, 3) = 城市名稱(j) Then
                城市人數(j) += 1
            End If
        Next
    Next
    Label11.Text = 城市人數(0)
    Label2.Text = 城市人數(1)
    Label3.Text = 城市人數(2)
    Label12.Text = 城市人數(3)
    Label14.Text = 城市人數(4)
End Sub
Private Sub MenuItem2_Click(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles MenuItem2.Click
    Dim 男生比例, 女生比例 As Single
    男生比例 = 男生人數 / (男生人數 + 女生人數)
    女生比例 = 1 - 男生比例
    Dim g1 As Graphics
    g1 = Me.CreateGraphics '可以改成 g1=e.Graphics
    Dim b1, b2 As Brush
```

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```
b1 = Brushes.Blue
b2 = Brushes.Red
g1.Clear(Me.BackColor) '清除上次畫面
g1.FillPie(b1, 50, 50, 150, 150, 270, 360 * 男生比例)
g1.FillPie(b2, 50, 50, 150, 150, 270 + 360 * 男生比例, 360 * 女生比例)
g1.FillRectangle(b1, 210, 50, 40, 20) "標示男生的長條色
g1.FillRectangle(b2, 210, 90, 40, 20)
g1.DrawString("男生", Me.Font, Brushes.Black, 255, 55)
g1.DrawString("女生", Me.Font, Brushes.Black, 255, 90)
g1.Dispose() '釋回graphics物件所佔用的系統資源
End Sub
Private Sub MenuItem3_Click(ByVal sender As Object, ByVal e As System.EventArgs)
Handles MenuItem3.Click
    Dim i, y, h As Integer
    Dim g1 As Graphics
    g1 = Me.CreateGraphics
    Dim p1 As Pen
    p1 = New Pen(Color.Black, 2) '數字表粗細
    Dim b1 As Brush
    b1 = Brushes.Blue
    g1.Clear(Me.BackColor) '清除上次的圖
    g1.DrawLine(p1, 20, 10, 20, 200) '畫座標軸
    g1.DrawLine(p1, 20, 200, 260, 200)
    For i = 0 To 4
        y = 200 - Int(190 * 城市人數(i) / 20)
        h = Int(190 * 城市人數(i) / 20)
        g1.FillRectangle(b1, 40 + 50 * i, y, 30, h)
        g1.DrawString(城市名稱(i), Me.Font, b1, 36 + 50 * i, 210)
    Next
    g1.Dispose()
End Sub
End Class
```

心得：

經過一學期應用程式設計課程，才覺得寫程式原來不難。之前接

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觸過的 C 語言，對 C 語言還是一竅不通，讓我對程式有點畏懼；但是 VB 語法非常的接近人類的自然語言，因此學習起來較容易理解，比 C 語言在更短的時間內學會；更讓我重始學習程式的信心。沒有 VB 成就感這麼強；在 VB 中，持行成功的結果是讓人雀躍的。

其實在學習過程中。剛開始還是不大懂老師的意思，總是先跟著老師的腳步，打著程式碼，對程式碼的意思只有略知一二，也會詢問對程式比較瞭解的同學，做筆記，才漸漸跟上老師的腳步。學習到現在，至少對每一個步驟都還知道這是什麼意思，只是對於統計資料時，計算圓餅圖及長條圖需要更細心的計算線長及位置；有時候無法執行時，特別灰心，詢問同學或老師，常常是因為自己小小的疏忽才會造成無法執行出結果。還好都及時解決了，沒有讓問題都一直存在著。

而現在，有時候就會練習一些小程式，來確認自己是不是真正的了解，雖然只是個小程式，但是持行出來的成就感，真的很高興。從簡易的控制元件，例如：

Label、Button、Textbox、ComboBox、RadioButton...都是 VB 最基本能應用的元件，再來學習如何在表單上放置時間及日期(Timer)可以修改成以什麼形式出現；放置圖片(PictureBox)，移動圖片位置，就得考慮方位的距離，及可供選取選項 MainMenu...還有很多能應用的

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元件，還未接觸到，但我相信他一定可以使整個程式更加流暢；而期末專案使我了解到與資料庫（ACCESS）的連結，可以使查詢者有人性化的介面，清楚的表之，讓查詢者可以方便查詢、修改及刪除。

寫程式不是件難事，重要的是那顆積極學習的心，也要有打破沙鍋問到底的心態，才不會對程式還是這麼畏懼；也期許自己能好好的研究程式語言。

