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由迷思概念的探討改善學生在微積分課程的學習成效 配合課程:微積分

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由迷思概念的探討改善學生在微積分課程的學習成效

一. 報告內文

1. 研究動機與目的

探討學生在學習此課程中常見的迷思概念及其所衍生出作答的錯誤類型,透過迷思概念的探討掌握學生對教材內容認知屬性的精熟度,據此編輯相應教材並改變教學的方式亦將學生產生的錯誤類型融入教學之中,在學生產生錯誤概念前給予提醒及警示,以期減少迷思概念的發生,最終達到改善學習成效的目的。

2. 文獻探討

(1)迷思概念

迷思概念(misconception)一詞最早出現在 Hancock (1940)所發表的文章中,也是建構主義學者的研究方向之一。而本研究所談的迷思概念指的是,學生在學習的過程中形成的概念與該領域的專業知識有所出入,因而造成不當認知與理解。對於迷思概念產生的原因探討,國內外學者在這方面提出不少觀點與看法(郭重吉,1988; Gilbert & Watts, 1983; Head, 1986; Wandersee, Mintzes, & Novak, 1994),大致可歸納為日常生活經驗與觀察、同儕文化、生活用語與科學用語混肴等。謝青龍(1995)指出,找出學生的迷思概念,可以提供教師改進教學的參考資料,促使學生發生概念改變(conceptual change)。以建構主義的觀點來說,教學者若能了解學習者的迷思概念,便能刺激學習者的認知衝突,使學習者對原本錯誤的概念產生質疑,進而達到概念改變的目標。關於概念改變的教學模式,有許多專家提出精闢的看法與見解,國內學者亦對這些文獻作出了完整的分類與整理,可供後續研究者之參考(邱美虹,2000; 張靜儀,2002)。

(2)微積分的錯誤類型或迷思概念

學者 Tall(1993)指出,大部分的微積分初學者僅是片面的學習其計算的部份,然而,對理論的部分卻沒能深入的瞭解。因此,只在乎計算的程序能夠簡潔快速的後果,便是在概念上產生錯誤的理解而不自知,而這類錯誤的概念即文獻上所謂的迷思概念(Gilbert & Watts, 1983),同時,也是教學與學習產生阻力的原因(Fisher, 1985)。另一方面,若學生在數學的計算式中產生錯誤的步驟,可依據其錯誤關鍵處分成若干種類,即稱其為錯誤類型(Kathleen, 1987),而錯誤類型通常伴隨著某種迷思概念。國內外關於微積分的錯誤類型或迷思概念的研究可參考鄭俊彥(2011)整理的表格。

3. 研究方法

A.實驗場域描述

微積分不僅是大學數學教育的基礎科目,同時也是銜接進階課程(經濟學、統計學、工程數學等)的重要橋梁。該科的知識邏輯及組織結構相當嚴謹,而且概念之間具有高度的階層關係。

B.研究對象描述

以逢甲大學修習微積分課程的大一學生(含重修生)為主要的研究對象,課程為研究者本身所開設的理工科微積分,共有四個班級,人數約有200名左右。

C.研究架構



圖一、研究架構圖

D.資料蒐集方法與工具

資料來源有以下3個項目:

項目 1.課前基本能力測驗(紙筆測驗): 蒐集學生先備知識的表現。

項目 2. Google 表單線上練習:檢測基本概念為主的評量。

項目 3. 隨堂紙筆測驗: 了解學生解題的演示能力。

以上項目透過人工統計或線上系統將學生的作答資料轉換為 CSV 檔後進行分析。

E.研究分析方法

以 R 語言的套件(CTT, TAM, GDINA)

進行下列分析:

CTT:根據古典測驗理論,分析試題的通過率、鑑別度及誘答力。(詳見附錄三)

TAM:根據試題反應理論,分析學生能力與試題難度的相對位置以及試題與學生能力的適配度。(詳見附錄二)

GDINA:根據認知診斷模式,分析學生認知屬性的擁有率,進而探討學生的迷思概念發生的狀況。

4. 教學暨研究成果

(1) 教學過程與成果

教學內容著重觀念的建立與概念的釐清,針對學生常犯的錯誤類型詳加提醒。 課堂中以問答方式幫助學生強化思考,即時修正錯誤觀點。

以下的統計結果為 106 與 107 學年度學生參與前測的統計結果: 課前測驗參與者: 106 學年度共有 220 人,107 學年度共有 201 人。 以下為答對率在六成以下的先備知識與答題情況。(完整題目請見附錄一)

一、選擇題

- 5. 請問集合 $\{x | x < a\}$ 代表下列哪個區間?
- (A) (a, ∞) (B) $[a, \infty)$ (C) $(-\infty, a]$ (D) $(-\infty, a)$
- 106 學年度答對率約 57.5%, 答錯者選 C 的約 24%, 選 A 的約 11%。
- 107 學年度答對率約 59.7%, 答錯者選 C 的約 20%, 選 A 的約 10%。
- 8.若函數 $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$,則函數的定義域為
- (A) x > 0 (B) 整個實數軸 (C) $x \ge 0$ (D) $x \le 0$
- 106 學年度答對率約 54.1%, 答錯者選 A 的約占 36%。
- 107 學年度答對率約 45.3%, 答錯者選 A 的約占 31%。
- 註:約3~4成學生認為根號裡不能為0
- 9. 若函數 $f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x}$,則函數的定義域為
- (A) x > 0 (B) 整個實數軸 (C) $x \ge 0$ (D) $x \le 0$
- 106 學年度答對率約 29.5%, 答錯者選 A 的約占 32%, 選 C 的約占 35%
- 107 學年度答對率約30.8%,答錯者選 A 的約占28%,選 C 的約占36%
- 註:約6~7成學生認為開3次根號函數的定義域非負值。

二、填充題

- 4. 試分解 $x^3 3x^2 4x + 12$ 。
- 106 學年度答對率約 60% , 107 學年度答對率約 57.2%。
- 註: 約4成學生對三次多項式的因式分解有障礙。
- 5. 方程式 $5x^{2/3} 5 = 0$ 則 x = ? 。
- 106 學年度答對率約 10.5% , 107 學年度答對率約 16.9%。
- 註: 正確答案為 ±1,106 與 107 學年度分別有七成與五成的學生漏掉答案 -1
- 6. 試化簡 $\sqrt{a^2}$
- 106 學年度未考此題 , 107 學年度答對率約 17.9%。
- 註:正確答案為 |a| ,約有七成學生的答案漏掉絕對值。
- 11. 試解不等式 x(x-1)(x+2) > 0 。
- 106 學年度答對率約 44.5% , 107 學年度答對率約 48.3%。
- 註: 五成多的學生無法正確解出三次多項式的不等式。
- 22. 試求 sec 0 的值。
- 106 學年度答對率約 51.4% , 107 學年度答對率約 55.2%。

此外,我們設計 50 題測驗題(完整題目:https://forms.gle/w8x8z3EVYejdUkch8)來檢測學生對於極限單元的基本概念是否掌握,參與人數共有 172 人。題目中涵蓋以下技能:

編碼	極限概念相關技能
A1	能計算函數的函數值
A2	能判斷出函數的極限值
A3	能判別函數值趨近正、負無窮大
A4	能使用極限法則的加、減法律
A5	能使用極限法則的乘法律
A6	能使用極限法則的除法律
A7	能使用極限法則的根式律
A8	能分辨函數的左、右極限
A9	能使用函數的左、右極限與極限存在的關係
A10	知道極限值 $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$
A11	知道極限值 $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\cos x - 1}{x} = 0$
A12	能分辨左、右極限的函數值趨近正無窮大或負無窮大
A13	能分辨趨近無窮大之極限值
A14	能利用 $\lim_{x \to \pm \infty} \frac{1}{x^n} = 0$, n 為正整數

編碼	先備知識技能
A15	能化簡(消去)絕對值
A16	能化簡有理函數(因式分解及上下對消)
A17	能運算正變數的平方開根號
A18	能運算負變數的平方開根號

利用 R 語言的認知診斷套件(GDINA)分析,我們獲得下列學生技能擁有率的情況:

編碼	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9
擁有 人數	154	144	93	134	133	124	141	133	124
擁有率	89.5%	83.7%	54.1%	77.9%	77.3%	72.1%	82.0%	77.3%	72.1%

編碼	A10	A11	A12	A13	A14	A15	A16	A17	A18
擁有 人數	122	111	28	131	117	108	117	124	94
擁有率	70.9%	64.5%	16.3%	76.2%	68.0%	62.8%	68.0%	72.1%	54.7%

以及利用套件 CTT 分析試題的通過率、鑑別度及信度的結果如下:

表試題分析表

	itemName	itemMean	pBis	bis	alphaIfDeleted
1	s01.1	0.9244186	0.28333023	0.52595872	0.900474364
2	s01.2	0.86627907	0.44935174	0.70901789	0.898892149
3	s01.3	0.97093023	0.08179161	0.20730128	0.901637515
4	s01.4	0.79651163	0.5019744	0.71441587	0.89808965
5	s01.5	0.97674419	0.30435499	0.83401547	0.900716338
6	s01.6	0.81395349	0.38627013	0.56115746	0.899378011
7	s02.1	0.75	0.47621745	0.64890939	0.898276384
8	s02.2	0.71511628	0.52957738	0.7041994	0.89756663
9	s02.3	0.73255814	0.51516119	0.69293628	0.897777008
10	s02.4	0.76744186	0.61318127	0.84786602	0.896712642
11	s02.5	0.78488372	0.56230877	0.7905187	0.897372603
12	s03.1	0.78488372	0.2438247	0.34277962	0.900932036
13	s03.2	0.86627907	0.3587854	0.56611613	0.899729284
14	s03.3	0.72093023	0.06780933	0.09050029	0.903155717
15	s03.4	0.77325581	0.48090022	0.66848796	0.898265627
16	s03.6	0.83139535	0.35047948	0.52129841	0.899764735
	s03.7	0.71511628	0.23463433	0.31200229	0.901181635
18	s03.8	0.73255814	0.2949831	0.39677773	0.900429264
_	s03.9	0.73255814	0.28742431	0.38661051	0.900519304
_	s03.10	0.70930233	0.49378637	0.65429688	0.898003276
_	s03.11	0.6744186	0.61890996	0.80520221	0.896344114
	s03.12	0.47093023	0.35293576	0.44276713	0.899819922
23	s04.1	0.76744186	0.37613173	0.52008978	0.899460318
24	s04.2	0.69186047	0.40627345	0.53311879	0.899087473
25	s04.3	0.72674419	0.41593502	0.55724534	0.898976665
_	s04.4	0.62790698	0.48439911	0.61899743	0.898056493
_	s04.5	0.41860465	0.23067156	0.29133241	0.901429427
	s04.6	0.75	0.48880462	0.66606109	0.898126966
	s04.7	0.62209302	0.36568946	0.46646904	0.899623958
	s04.8	0.65697674	0.47219793	0.6097227	0.898231988
31	s04.9	0.60465116	0.30844503	0.39156708	0.900386426
32	s04.10	0.64534884	0.40161281	0.51626591	0.89914822
33	s04.11	0.51744186	0.4595285	0.57613375	0.898370996
34	s04.12	0.59883721	0.22516333	0.28543734	0.901484792
35	s04.13	0.56395349	0.44273628	0.5575089	0.898601735
36	s05.1	0.6744186	0.38196075	0.49693115	0.89939642
	s05.2	0.77325581	0.35336291	0.49120138	0.899720174
$\overline{}$	s05.3	0.63372093		0.51424983	0.899148722
	s05.4	0.23837209	-0.19929	-0.2741678	0.905933933
	s05.5	0.89534884	0.31584279	0.5329745	
_	s05.6	0.76744186		0.52449991	0.899423751
_	s05.7	0.69767442	0.42409646	0.55824144	0.898865021
	s05.8	0.71511628	0.42676445	0.5674851	0.898838881
-	s05.9	0.58139535	0.48395357	0.61122125	0.898045682
	s05.10	0.72093023	0.44252205	0.59060269	0.89864892
_	s05.11	0.56395349	0.34545095	0.43500383	0.899913402
	s05.12	0.09302326	-0.3477477	-0.6069635	0.905273105
_	s05.13	0.69767442	0.5266883	0.69328386	0.897573392
	s05.14	0.71511628	0.45840046	0.60955272	0.898448792
	s05.15	0.72674419	0.50300298	0.67389389	0.89791503

(2) 教師教學反思

教師應於課前檢視學生的起點行為,授課時加強先備知識的的複習,幫助學生搭起鷹架,降低學生獲得新知識的困難度。

(3) 學生學習回饋

我覺得老師上課講解得很詳論的, 名詞的意思, 也常常一再重復複習易犯的錯誤, 不名詞的意思

我覺得老師教得很仔細,許多學生常犯的金替誤都會在題目中再三叮一寧。

2. 會針對學生容易犯錯的題型及細節 強調、交覆了寧統計小考學生普遍易犯錯的題型,題歷學生別再犯錯

对於老師都會先解釋定義及由來之後,再開始解題的上課方式十分滿意,而且考前 置會複習我們容易錯的題目,光是這桌我就覺得非常好

我曾得老師對於同學容易錯的題目很了解

我很奏喜歡老師上課這樣問答的教學方式, 這樣16車交知通回答不太出來的時候這地方 回去就要加強!

聽完一學期老師的課,我覺得老師講解非常清楚,會著董在我們 比較不會的地方做加強,又是有時侯講的有些快,有點跟不上進

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微積分課前基本能力測驗(僅供教學參考)

系級:	學號:	姓名:
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一、選擇題: (請將答案依序直接寫在下列括弧內)

- 1.() 請問集合 $\{x \mid a \le x \le b\}$ 代表的是哪個區間 (A) (a,b) (B) [a,b] (C) (a,b] (D) [a,b)
- 2.() 請問集合 $\{x\mid a< x\leq b\}$ 代表的是哪個區間 (A) (a,b) (B) [a,b] (C) (a,b] (D) [a,b)
- 3.() 請問集合 $\{x \mid a < x < b\}$ 代表的是哪個區間 (A) (a,b) (B) [a,b] (C) (a,b] (D) [a,b)
- 4.() 請問集合 $\{x\mid x\geq a\}$ 代表的是哪個區間 (A) (a,∞) (B) $[a,\infty)$ (C) $(-\infty,a]$ (D) $(-\infty,a)$
- 5.()請問集合 $\{x\mid x< a\}$ 代表的是哪個區間 (A) (a,∞) (B) $[a,\infty)$ (C) $(-\infty,a]$ (D) $(-\infty,a)$
- 6.() 若函數 $f(x)=\frac{x}{x+1}$,則函數值 f(0) 為 (A) 0 (B) 1 (C) ∞ (D) 沒有定義
- 7.() 若函數 $f(x) = \frac{x}{x+1}$,則函數值 f(-1) 為 (A) 0 (B) ∞ (C) $-\infty$ (D) 沒有定義
- 8.() 若函數 $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$, 則此函數的定義城為 (A) x > 0 (B) 整個實數軸 (C) $x \ge 0$ (D) $x \le 0$
- 9.() 若函數 $f(x)=\sqrt[3]{x}$, 則此函數的定義城為 (A) x>0 (B) 整個實數軸 (C) $x\geq0$ (D) $x\leq0$

二、填充題: (請將答案依代號填入下方空格內)

- 1. 試展開 $(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b})(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}) = (1)$ 。 2. 試分解 $4x^2 25 = (2)$ 。

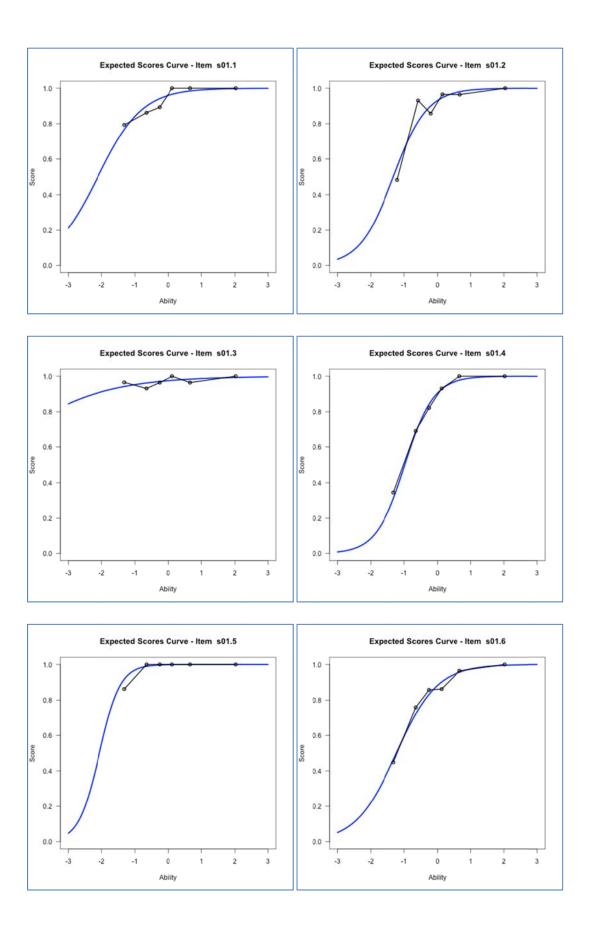
- 6. 試有理化並化簡: (a) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}-2}$ = __(8)__ · (b) $\frac{x}{\sqrt{4+x}-2}$ =__(9)__ ($x \neq 0$) ·
- 7. 試解出右方雨小題不等式: (a) $x^2 < 2x + 8$ 則 ___(10)___ , (b) x(x-1)(x+2) > 0 則 ___(11)__ 。 8. 若平面上有雨點 P(-7,4) 及 Q(5,-12), 試回答以下問題:

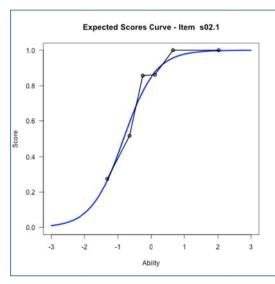
 \overline{PQ} 的斜率為 $\underline{(12)}$,直線 \overline{PQ} 的方程式為 $\underline{(13)}$,過 Q 與 \overline{PQ} 垂直的直線斜率為 $\underline{(14)}$ 9. 試求出以下廣義三角函數的值: (π = 180度)

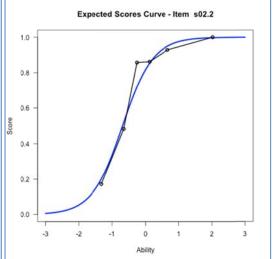
- (a) $\sin 0 = (15)$ (b) $\sin \frac{\pi}{2} = (16)$ (c) $\sin \pi = (17)$ (d) $\cos \frac{\pi}{2} = (18)$
- (e) $\cos 0 = (19)$ (f) $\cos \pi = (20)$ (g) $\tan 0 = (21)$ (h) $\sec 0 = (22)$

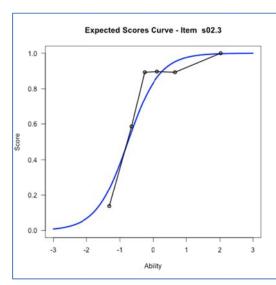
$$10. 若函數 \ f(x) = \begin{cases} 1-x^2 & \text{if } x \leq 0 \\ 2x-1 & \text{if } x > 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{則} \ f(-2) = \underline{ \ \ (23) \ \ } \quad \text{,} \quad f(0) = \underline{ \ \ (24) \ \ } \quad \text{,} \quad f(1) = \underline{ \ \ (25) \ \ } \quad \text{otherwise}$$

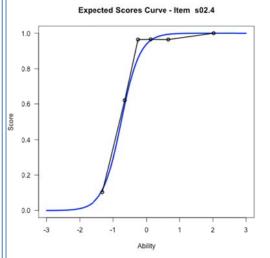
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
	(7) (12) (17)	(7) (8) (12) (13) (17) (18)	(7) (8) (9) (12) (13) (14) (17) (18) (19)	(7) (8) (9) (10) (12) (13) (14) (15) (17) (18) (19) (20)

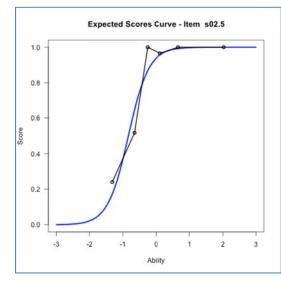


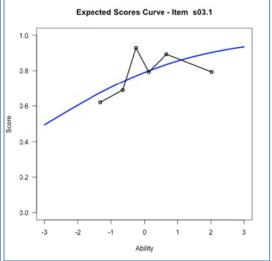


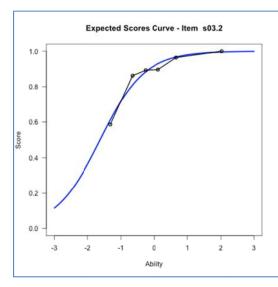


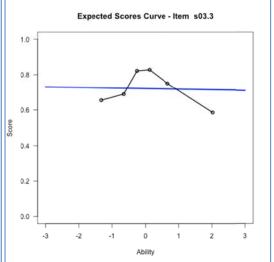


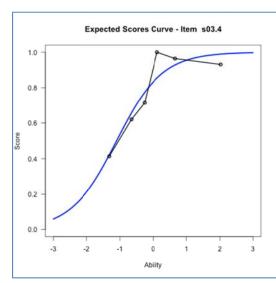




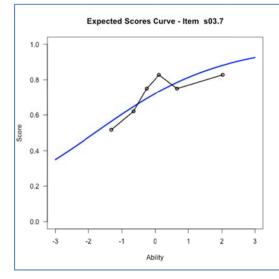


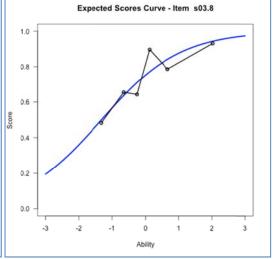


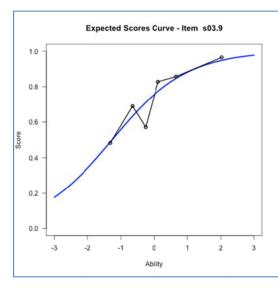


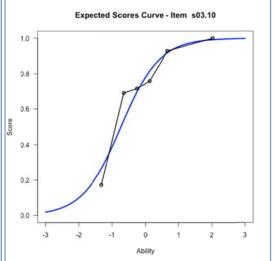


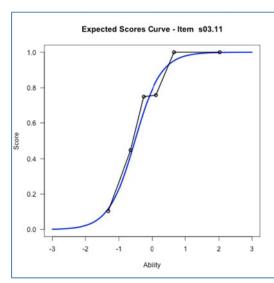


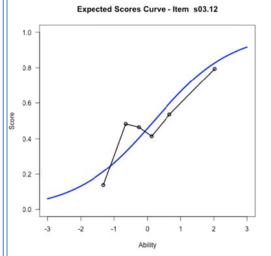


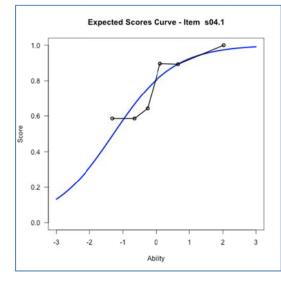


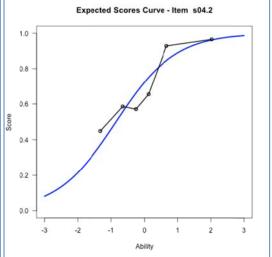


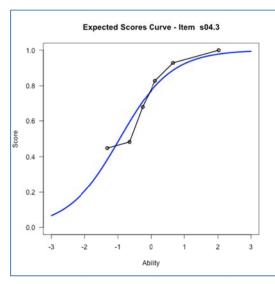


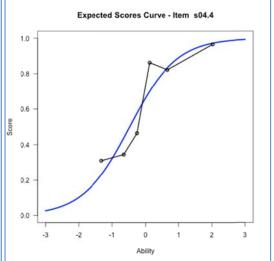


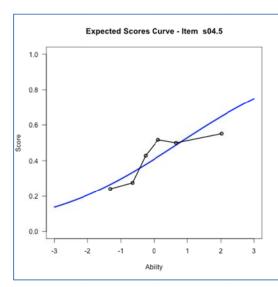


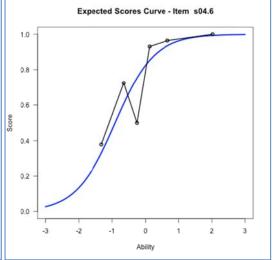


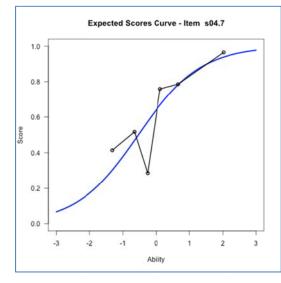


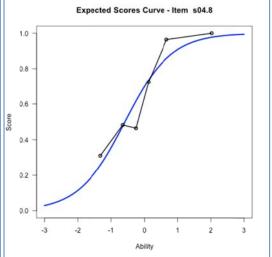


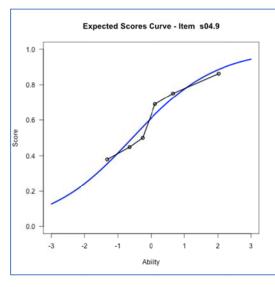


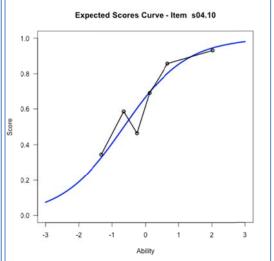


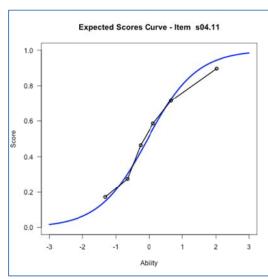


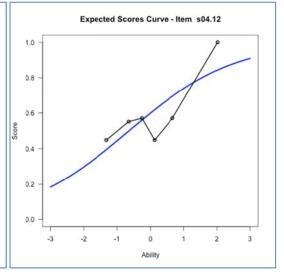


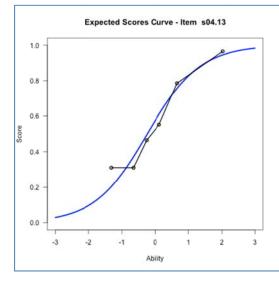


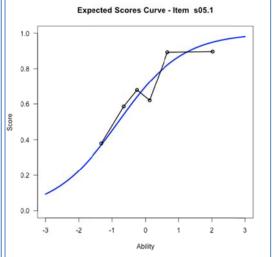


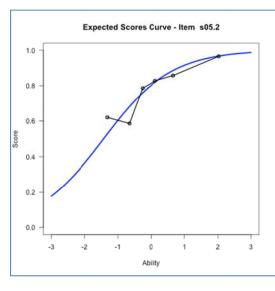


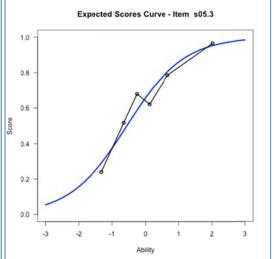


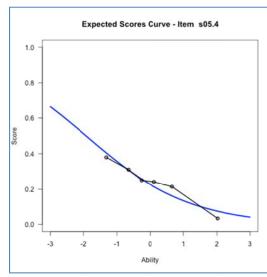


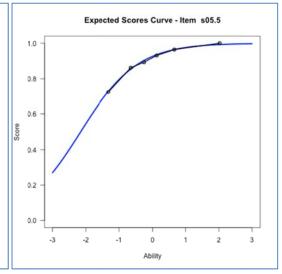


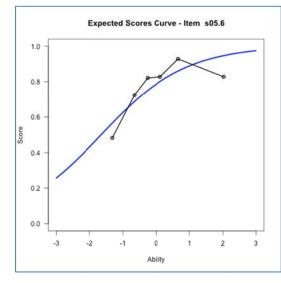


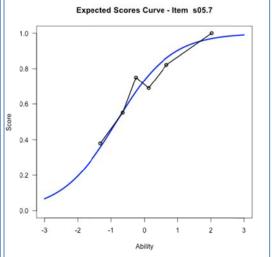


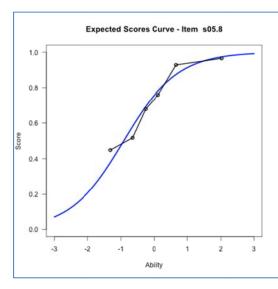


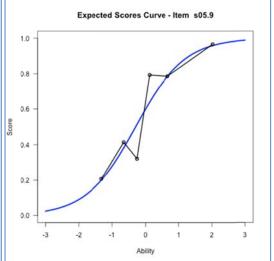


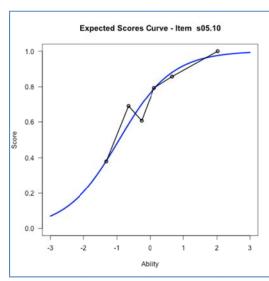


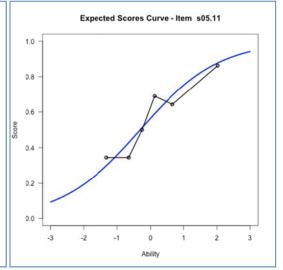


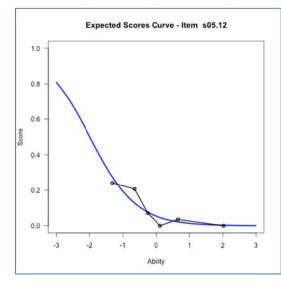


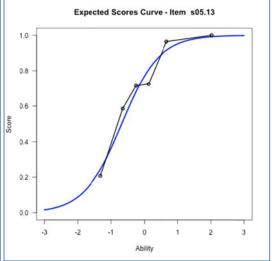


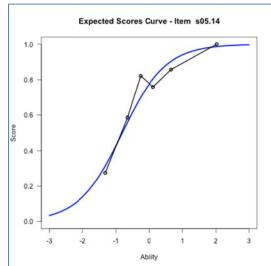


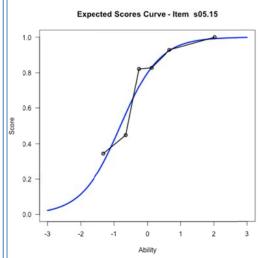












附錄三

_	I manage a		_						
Item	s01.1		_						
correct	key	n		rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A		2	0.01162791	-0.2510247	-0.0384615	0.03846154	0	0
*	В	13	59	0.9244186	0.28333023	0.19230769	0.80769231	0.95890411	1
	С		1	0.00581395	-0.1347022	-0.0192308	0.01923077	0	0
	D		10	0.05813953	-0.2245595	-0.1346154	0.13461538	0.04109589	0
Item	s01.2		\neg						
correct	key	n	\dashv	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
Correct	A		5	0.02906977	-0.2647594	-0.0556465	0.07692308	0	0.0212766
*	В	1,	49	0.86627907	0.44935174	0.30564648	0.67307692	0.93150685	0.9787234
	C	-	5	0.02906977	-0.1535406	-0.0576923	0.05769231	0.02739726	0.5767254
	D		13	0.0755814	-0.3991904	-0.1923077	0.19230769	0.04109589	0
	ID.		13	0.0755014	-0.577170+	-0.1725077	0.17230707	0.04109309	0
Item	s01.3								
correct	key	n	\rightarrow	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A	10	67	0.97093023	0.08179161	0.05769231	0.94230769	0.97260274	1
	В		1	0.00581395	0.00178752	0	0	0.01369863	0
	C		3	0.01744186	-0.0363743	-0.0384615	0.03846154	0.01369863	0
	D		1	0.00581395	-0.2028287	-0.0192308	0.01923077	0	0
Item	s01.4		\neg						
correct	key	n	\dashv	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
Correct	A		23	0.13372093	-0.5023904	-0.3461538	0.34615385	0.06849315	0
*	В	_	37	0.79651163	0.5019744	0.5	0.5	0.87671233	1
	C		1	0.00581395	0.00178752	0.5	0.5	0.01369863	0
	D		11	0.06395349	-0.2506223	-0.1538462	0.15384615	0.04109589	0
			**	0.000555515	0.2500225	0.1550102	0.1550 1015	0.0 1103503	
-			_						
Item	s01.5		4		-		•		
correct	key	n	\rightarrow	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A		3	0.01744186	-0.3078136	-0.0576923	0.05769231	0	0
	В		0	0		0	0	0	0
*	C	10	68	0.97674419	0.30435499	0.07692308	0.92307692	1	1
	D		1	0.00581395	-0.1347022	-0.0192308	0.01923077	0	0
Item	s01.6								
correct	key	n		rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	1	11	0.06395349	-0.145579	-0.0961538	0.09615385	0.08219178	0
	В		2	0.01162791	-0.2148859	-0.0384615	0.03846154	0	0
	C		19	0.11046512	-0.3925589	-0.2479542	0.26923077	0.05479452	0.0212766
*	D		40		0.38627013	0.38256956		0.8630137	0.9787234
	Land		_						
Itam	Le()/2 1								
Item	s02.1	-	\dashv	ron D	nDie.	diagrim	lower	mid72	mmor
Item correct	key	n 1′		rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper 0.0787234
	key A	12	29	0.75	0.47621745	0.57487725	0.40384615	0.84931507	
	key A B	12	29 10	0.75 0.05813953	0.47621745 -0.1723684	0.57487725 -0.0769231	0.40384615 0.07692308	0.84931507 0.08219178	0.9787234 0
	key A B C	12	29 10 25	0.75 0.05813953 0.14534884	0.47621745 -0.1723684 -0.4621366	0.57487725 -0.0769231 -0.3825696	0.40384615 0.07692308 0.40384615	0.84931507 0.08219178 0.04109589	0.9787234 0 0.0212766
	key A B	12	29 10	0.75 0.05813953	0.47621745 -0.1723684	0.57487725 -0.0769231	0.40384615 0.07692308 0.40384615	0.84931507 0.08219178	0.9787234 0 0.0212766
	key A B C	12	29 10 25	0.75 0.05813953 0.14534884	0.47621745 -0.1723684 -0.4621366	0.57487725 -0.0769231 -0.3825696	0.40384615 0.07692308 0.40384615	0.84931507 0.08219178 0.04109589	0.9787234 0 0.0212766
	key A B C	12	29 10 25 8	0.75 0.05813953 0.14534884 0.04651163	0.47621745 -0.1723684 -0.4621366 -0.1934062	0.57487725 -0.0769231 -0.3825696 -0.1153846	0.40384615 0.07692308 0.40384615	0.84931507 0.08219178 0.04109589 0.02739726	0.9787234 0 0.0212766
correct *	key A B C D	n 12	29 10 25 8	0.75 0.05813953 0.14534884 0.04651163	0.47621745 -0.1723684 -0.4621366 -0.1934062 pBis	0.57487725 -0.0769231 -0.3825696 -0.1153846 discrim	0.40384615 0.07692308 0.40384615 0.11538462 lower	0.84931507 0.08219178 0.04109589 0.02739726 mid73	0.9787234 0 0.0212766
correct *	key A B C D	n 12	29 10 25 8	0.75 0.05813953 0.14534884 0.04651163 rspP 0.15697674	0.47621745 -0.1723684 -0.4621366 -0.1934062 pBis -0.4941749	0.57487725 -0.0769231 -0.3825696 -0.1153846 discrim -0.3846154	0.40384615 0.07692308 0.40384615 0.11538462 lower 0.38461538	0.84931507 0.08219178 0.04109589 0.02739726 mid73 0.09589041	0.9787234 0 0.0212766 0
Item correct	key A B C D	n 2	29 10 25 8 27 11	0.75 0.05813953 0.14534884 0.04651163 rspP 0.15697674 0.06395349	0.47621745 -0.1723684 -0.4621366 -0.1934062 pBis -0.4941749 -0.2322831	0.57487725 -0.0769231 -0.3825696 -0.1153846 discrim -0.3846154 -0.0920622	0.40384615 0.07692308 0.40384615 0.11538462 lower 0.38461538 0.13461538	0.84931507 0.08219178 0.04109589 0.02739726 mid73 0.09589041 0.02739726	0.9787234 0 0.0212766 0 upper 0 0.04255319
correct *	key A B C D	n 2	29 10 25 8	0.75 0.05813953 0.14534884 0.04651163 rspP 0.15697674	0.47621745 -0.1723684 -0.4621366 -0.1934062 pBis -0.4941749	0.57487725 -0.0769231 -0.3825696 -0.1153846 discrim -0.3846154	0.40384615 0.07692308 0.40384615 0.11538462 lower 0.38461538 0.13461538 0.34615385	0.84931507 0.08219178 0.04109589 0.02739726 mid73 0.09589041	0.9787234 0 0.0212766 0

Item	s02.3							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	7	0.04069767	-0.1842628	-0.0961538	0.09615385	0.02739726	0
	В	4	0.02325581	-0.0477562	0.00204583	0.01923077	0.02739726	0.0212766
*	C	126	0.73255814	0.51516119	0.5707856	0.36538462	0.8630137	0.93617021
	D	35	0.20348837	-0.546194	-0.4766776	0.51923077	0.08219178	0.04255319
	12		0.205 (005)	0.5 10171	0.1100110	0.51725077	0.00219170	0.0 1200019
Item	s02.4							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	1	0.00581395	-0.1602589	-0.0192308	0.01923077	0	0
*	В	132	0.76744186	0.61318127	0.63256956	0.34615385	0.93150685	0.9787234
	C	30	0.1744186	-0.5825246	-0.4979542	0.51923077	0.02739726	0.0212766
	D	9	0.05232558	-0.3625240	-0.4979342	0.31923077	0.02739720	
	ען	9	0.03232338	-0.2433222	-0.1155840	0.11558402	0.04109389	0
Item	s02.5			1				
	-	- n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	unnar
correct	key	n			-0.0384615			upper
	A	2	0.01162791	-0.2389819		0.03846154	0	0
	В	18	0.10465116	-0.3697833	-0.2479542	0.26923077	0.04109589	0.0212766
*	C	135		0.56230877	0.55564648	0.42307692	0.91780822	0.9787234
	D	17	0.09883721	-0.4140479	-0.2692308	0.26923077	0.04109589	0
-	T							
Item	s03.1							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	6	0.03488372	-0.1677844	-0.0769231	0.07692308	0.02739726	0
*	В	135	0.78488372	0.2438247	0.27618658	0.59615385	0.8630137	0.87234043
	C	7	0.04069767	-0.1320403	-0.0364157	0.05769231	0.04109589	0.0212766
	D	24	0.13953488	-0.2355525	-0.1628478	0.26923077	0.06849315	0.10638298
	D D	24	0.13733400	-0.2555525	-0.1020470	0.20723011	0.00049313	0.10030270
Item	s03.2							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
Correct	A	4	0.02325581	-0.3345767	-0.0769231	0.07692308	0	0
	В	16		-0.3017593	-0.1730769	0.17307692	0.09589041	0
	C	3		-0.0611398	-0.0192308	0.01923077	0.02739726	0
*	D	149	0.86627907	0.3587854	0.26923077	0.73076923	0.87671233	1
Ψ.	1 00 0							
Item	s03.3		_			•		
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A	124	0.72093023	0.06780933	0.0695581	0.65384615	0.76712329	0.72340426
	В	4	0.02325581	-0.0950364	-0.0384615	0.03846154	0.02739726	0
	C	8	0.04651163	-0.2269961	-0.0536007	0.09615385	0.01369863	0.04255319
	D	36	0.20930233	-0.0400909	0.02250409	0.21153846	0.19178082	0.23404255
		, ,						
Item	s03.4							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	7		-0.223351	-0.0769231	0.07692308	0.04109589	0
	В	4		-0.1336642	-0.0384615		0.02739726	0
	C	28		-0.4623772	-0.3805237		0.05479452	0.04255319
*	D	133		0.48090022	0.49590835		0.87671233	0.95744681
	ען	133	0.11323361	0.40030022	0.49330033	0.40133040	0.07071233	0.55744061
Item	s03.6							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
correct		_	0.06395349	-0.2349041	-0.1153846			upper 0
*	A	11					0.06849315	
7	В	143		0.35047948	0.32487725	0.65384615	0.8630137	0.9787234
	С	11		-0.2165492	-0.1133388		0.04109589	0.0212766
	D	7	0.04069767	-0.2591229	-0.0961538	0.09615385	0.02739726	0
-	Trisin-							
Item	s03.7							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	13	0.0755814	-0.1257725	-0.0728314	0.11538462	0.06849315	0.04255319
	В	13			-0.1325696		0.05479452	0.0212766
	C	23			-0.0838789		0.08219178	0.12765957
*	D	123			0.28927987	0.51923077	0.79452055	0.80851064
	ען	123	0.71311028	0.23403433	0.2072/70/	0.51923011	0.19432033	0.00051004

Itam	le02 0		1					
Item	s03.8	-	rspP	pBis	diagrim	lower	mid73	unno=
correct *	key	n 126		0.2949831	0.31669394	lower 0.57692308	0.73972603	upper 0.89361702
*	A B			-0.138607	-0.0920622	0.57692308	0.73972603	0.89361702
	C	16 21	0.09302320	-0.138007	-0.0920022		0.109589041	0.04255319
	D	9		-0.2947971	-0.1069655	0.07692308	0.10938904	0.04233319
	ען	9	0.03232336	-0.1702343	-0.0330403	0.07092308	0.03479432	0.0212700
Item	s03.9							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	18		-0.1634642	-0.1133388	0.13461538	0.1369863	0.0212766
*	В	126		0.28742431	0.33797054	0.57692308	0.7260274	0.91489362
	С	19		-0.2364444	-0.1497545		0.09589041	0.04255319
	D	9	0.05232558	-0.2195747	-0.0748773	0.09615385	0.04109589	0.0212766
Item	s03.10							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	31	0.18023256	-0.4479572	-0.3825696		0.12328767	0.0212766
	В	17	0.09883721	-0.2608019	-0.1325696		0.10958904	0.0212766
*	C	122	0.70930233	0.49378637	0.53436989	0.42307692	0.75342466	0.95744681
	D	2	0.01162791	-0.1425143	-0.0192308	0.01923077	0.01369863	0
T	I_02 11		1		1			
Item	s03.11	-	ronD	nDio.	diagrim	lower	mid72	unne-
correct	key	n 29	rspP 0.16860465	pBis -0.4131876	discrim	lower 0.38461538	mid73 0.12328767	upper
	A B		0.10800403		-0.3846154			0
	C	23	0.13372093	-0.4821595 -0.0778523	-0.3461538 -0.0384615		0.06849315 0.02739726	0
*	D	116		0.61890996	0.76923077	0.03840134	0.78082192	1
	טן	110	0.0744160	0.01690990	0.70923077	0.23070923	0.76062192	1
Item	s03.12							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	31	0.18023256	-0.310475	-0.2864157	0.30769231	0.19178082	0.0212766
	В	40	0.23255814	-0.3220998	-0.3187398	0.40384615	0.20547945	0.08510638
	C	20	0.11627907	0.03326844	0.09328969	0.07692308	0.10958904	0.17021277
*	D	81	0.47093023	0.35293576	0.51186579	0.21153846	0.49315068	0.72340426
Item	s04.1		I	I				1
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A	132		0.37613173	0.3997545	0.55769231	0.79452055	0.95744681
	В		0.15697674		-0.2074468			0.04255319
	C	12				0.17307692		0
	D	1				0.01923077	0	0
		•					•	
T	I-042		1		1			
Item	s04.2	-	ronD	nDio.	diagrim	lower	mid72	unne-
correct *	key	n 110	rspP 0.69186047	pBis 0.40627345	0.45744681	lower 0.5	mid73 0.65753425	upper 0.95744681
<u> </u>	A B		0.09180047			0.21153846		
	C		0.19767442					0.04255519
	D		0.09302326				0.03479432	
	ען		0.01744100	-0.2001449	-0.0370323	0.03709231	10	. 0
Item	s04.3							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A	125		0.41593502	0.49795417	0.48076923	0.73972603	
	В	31			-0.2287234			0.0212766
	С		0.06976744			0.21153846		0
	D	4	0.02325581	-0.2022124	-0.0576923	0.05769231	0.01369863	0
Item	s04.4		1					
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A		0.62790698			0.32692308		
	В		0.13372093					0.04255319
	C		0.18604651					0.04233313
	D	9						
	12	,	0.002232330	0.0011107	0.13 10134	0.15 101550	0.02107120	

Ttour	0015			1				1
Item	s04.5		ronD	nDic.	diagrim	lower	mid72	unno-
correct *	key	n n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A	72		0.23067156	0.32446809	0.25	0.43835616	
	В	63		-0.0176689	0.01554828		0.38356164	0.36170213
	С	32		-0.3090073	-0.2438625	0.30769231	0.17808219	0.06382979
	D		0.02906977	-0.3259238	-0.0961538	0.09615385	0	0
Item	s04.6							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
COTTCCT	A	20		-0.3771203	-0.2094926	0.23076923	0.09589041	0.0212766
	В	19		-0.3015295	-0.2094920	0.23070923	0.109589041	0.0212700
*	C	129			0.49795417	0.48076923	0.79452055	0.9787234
	D		0.02325581	-0.2278772	-0.0769231	0.48076923	0.79432033	0.9787234
	ען		0.02323301	0.2210112	-0.0709231	0.01072300		
Item	s04.7							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	3:		-0.1430038	-0.1669394		0.21917808	0.06382979
	В	28		-0.4233389	-0.2884615	0.28846154	0.17808219	0
*	С	10'		0.36568946	0.53232406	0.40384615	0.57534247	0.93617021
	D		0.03488372	-0.1150019	-0.0769231	0.07692308	0.02739726	0
Itam	0040			1		,		
Item	s04.8	-	ron D	nDic.	discrim	lower	mid72	unne-
correct *	key	n 11/	rspP	pBis		lower	mid73	upper
7	A	111		0.47219793	0.61538462	0.38461538	0.63013699	1
	В	30		-0.3287497	-0.2884615	0.28846154	0.20547945	0
	С	23		-0.2331974	-0.2115385		0.16438356	0
	D	- E	0.03488372	-0.3777824	-0.1153846	0.11538462	0	0
Item	s04.9							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A	104		0.30844503	0.40671031	0.42307692	0.5890411	0.82978723
	В	34		-0.2363512	-0.1820786	0.28846154	0.19178082	0.10638298
	C	29		-0.2307041	-0.1669394	0.23076923	0.19178082	0.06382979
	D		0.02906977	-0.1727494	-0.0576923	0.05769231	0.02739726	0
	•							
Ψ.	10110							
Item	s04.10		-	D.	11		1.100	
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A	11		0.40161281	0.4705401	0.42307692	0.64383562	0.89361702
	В		0.16860465	-0.2884518		0.23076923		0.0212766
	С		0.09302326			0.19230769	0.04109589	
	D	10	0.09302326	-0.2093707	-0.1325696	0.15384615	0.09589041	0.0212766
Item	s04.11							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
3011001	A	35		-0.2439092	-0.2033552		0.21917808	0.08510638
		٠,		012 137072	0.2000000			0.00510050
	lB.	24	0.14534884	-0.2812908	-0.2094926	0.23076923	() (6438356	0.0212766
	В		0.14534884	-0.2812908 -0.2818712	-0.2094926 -0.2459083		0.16438356	
*	С	23	0.13372093	-0.2818712	-0.2459083	0.28846154	0.08219178	0.04255319
*			0.13372093	-0.2818712		0.28846154		0.04255319
*	C D	23	0.13372093	-0.2818712	-0.2459083	0.28846154	0.08219178	0.04255319
* Item	C D	23	3 0.13372093 0 0.51744186	-0.2818712 0.4595285	-0.2459083 0.65875614	0.28846154 0.19230769	0.08219178 0.53424658	0.04255319
	C D s04.12 key	23 89 n	3 0.13372093 0.51744186 rspP	-0.2818712 0.4595285 pBis	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower	0.08219178 0.53424658 mid73	0.04255319
Item correct	C D s04.12 key A	n 22	3 0.13372093 0 0.51744186 rspP 0 0.11627907	-0.2818712 0.4595285 pBis -0.2860734	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769	0.08219178 0.53424658 mid73 0.1369863	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0
Item	C D s04.12 key A B	n 22	s 0.13372093 0.51744186 rspP 0.11627907 0.59883721	-0.2818712 0.4595285 pBis -0.2860734 0.22516333	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077 0.43207856	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769 0.46153846	0.08219178 0.53424658 mid73 0.1369863 0.50684932	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0 0.89361702
Item correct	C D S04.12 key A B C	n 22	rspP 0.11627907 0.59883721 0.26162791	-0.2818712 0.4595285 pBis -0.2860734 0.22516333 -0.1440222	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077 0.43207856 -0.2013093	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769 0.46153846 0.30769231	0.08219178 0.53424658 mid73 0.1369863 0.50684932 0.32876712	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0.89361702 0.10638298
Item correct	C D s04.12 key A B	n 20 100 44	s 0.13372093 0.51744186 rspP 0.11627907 0.59883721	-0.2818712 0.4595285 pBis -0.2860734 0.22516333	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077 0.43207856 -0.2013093	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769 0.46153846 0.30769231	0.08219178 0.53424658 mid73 0.1369863 0.50684932	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0.89361702 0.10638298
Item correct	C D S04.12 key A B C	n 20 100 44	rspP 0.11627907 0.59883721 0.26162791	-0.2818712 0.4595285 pBis -0.2860734 0.22516333 -0.1440222	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077 0.43207856 -0.2013093	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769 0.46153846 0.30769231	0.08219178 0.53424658 mid73 0.1369863 0.50684932 0.32876712	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0.89361702 0.10638298
Item correct *	C D S04.12 key A B C D	n 20 100 44	rspP 0.11627907 0.59883721 0.26162791	-0.2818712 0.4595285 pBis -0.2860734 0.22516333 -0.1440222	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077 0.43207856 -0.2013093	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769 0.46153846 0.30769231	0.08219178 0.53424658 mid73 0.1369863 0.50684932 0.32876712	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0.89361702 0.10638298
Item correct *	C D S04.12 key A B C D S04.13	n 20 100 44	rspP 0.11627907 0.51883721 0.26162791 0.02325581	-0.2818712 0.4595285 pBis -0.2860734 0.22516333 -0.1440222 -0.0993308	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077 0.43207856 -0.2013093 -0.0384615	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769 0.46153846 0.30769231 0.03846154	mid73 0.1369863 0.50684932 0.02739726	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0.89361702 0.10638298
Item correct *	C D S04.12 key A B C D S04.13 key	n 20 100 44 4	rspP 0.11627907 0.51744186 rspP 0.11627907 0.26162791 0.02325581 rspP	-0.2818712 0.4595285 pBis -0.2860734 0.22516333 -0.1440222 -0.0993308	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077 0.43207856 -0.2013093 -0.0384615 discrim	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769 0.46153846 0.30769231 0.03846154	mid73 0.1369863 0.50684932 0.02739726 mid73	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0 0.89361702 0.10638298
Item correct *	S04.12 key A B C D	n 20 100 44 44 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	rspP 0.11627907 0.51744186 rspP 0.11627907 0.26162791 0.02325581 rspP 0.09302326	pBis -0.2860734 0.22516333 -0.1440222 -0.0993308 pBis -0.2115769	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077 0.43207856 -0.2013093 -0.0384615 discrim -0.1538462	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769 0.46153846 0.30769231 0.03846154 lower 0.15384615	mid73 0.32876712 0.02739726 mid73 0.10958904	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0.89361702 0.10638298 0 upper
Item correct *	S04.12 key A B C D	n 20 100 44 45 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	rspP 0.13372093 0.51744186 rspP 0.11627907 0.26162791 0.02325581 rspP 0.09302326 0.12209302	pBis -0.2860734 0.22516333 -0.1440222 -0.0993308 pBis -0.2115769 -0.2032073	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077 0.43207856 -0.2013093 -0.0384615 discrim -0.1538462 -0.1518003	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769 0.46153846 0.30769231 0.03846154 lower 0.15384615 0.17307692	mid73 0.32876712 0.02739726 mid73 0.10958904 0.15068493	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0.89361702 0.10638298 0 upper 0.0212766
Item correct *	S04.12 key A B C D	n 20 100 44 44 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	rspP 0.13372093 0.51744186 rspP 0.11627907 0.26162791 0.02325581 rspP 0.09302326 0.122093023 0.22093023	pBis -0.2860734 0.22516333 -0.1440222 -0.0993308 pBis -0.2115769 -0.2032073 -0.3633564	-0.2459083 0.65875614 discrim -0.1923077 0.43207856 -0.2013093 -0.0384615 discrim -0.1538462	0.28846154 0.19230769 lower 0.19230769 0.46153846 0.30769231 0.03846154 lower 0.15384615 0.17307692 0.40384615	mid73 0.32876712 0.02739726 mid73 0.10958904	0.04255319 0.85106383 upper 0.89361702 0.10638298 0 upper 0 0.0212766 0.0212766

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Item	s05.1			D	D:-	11	1	. 170	
correct	key	n	10	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A		13		-0.3197962	-0.1730769	0.17307692	0.05479452	0
	В		40	0.23255814	-0.2532162	-0.237725	0.36538462	0.20547945	0.12765957
	C		3	0.01744186	-0.273386	-0.0576923	0.05769231	0	0
*	D		116	0.6744186	0.38196075	0.46849427	0.40384615	0.73972603	0.87234043
τ.	1050	_						P.	
Item	s05.2			-	n:			. 150	
correct	key	n		rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A		15		-0.3498534	-0.1923077	0.19230769	0.06849315	0
*	В		133	0.77325581	0.35336291	0.35924714	0.57692308	0.80821918	0.93617021
	C		6	0.03488372	-0.3429077	-0.1153846	0.11538462	0	0
	D		18	0.10465116	-0.0813836	-0.0515548	0.11538462	0.12328767	0.06382979
	•				-				
_	Town -							19	
Item	s05.3								
correct	key	n		rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A		17	0.09883721	-0.2971257	-0.1923077	0.19230769	0.09589041	0
	В		29	0.16860465	-0.1897731	-0.1456628	0.23076923	0.17808219	0.08510638
*	C		109	0.63372093	0.40167206	0.50900164	0.38461538	0.64383562	0.89361702
	D		17	0.09883721	-0.2971257	-0.1710311	0.19230769	0.08219178	0.0212766
				,,					
Item	s05.4								
correct	key	n		rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A		15	0.0872093	-0.2595072	-0.1538462	0.15384615	0.09589041	0
*	В		41	0.23837209	-0.19929	-0.1354337	0.32692308	0.20547945	0.19148936
	C		95	0.55232558	0.37631307	0.48158756	0.32692308	0.54794521	0.80851064
	D	_	21	0.12209302	-0.2792504	-0.1923077	0.19230769	0.15068493	0.00031004
	D		21	0.12209302	-0.2792304	-0.1923077	0.19230709	0.13000493	1 0
Item	s05.5						i.		
correct	key	n		rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
Correct	A	11	5		-0.1881064	-0.0364157	0.05769231	0.01369863	0.0212766
*						0.20949264			
*	В		154		0.31584279		0.76923077	0.93150685	0.9787234
	C		2	0.01162791	-0.0034508	0	0	0.02739726	0
	D		11	0.06395349	-0.3446499	-0.1730769	0.17307692	0.02739726	0
Item	s05.6				1			ľ	
		-		D	-D:-	At a serious	1	: 172	
correct	key	n	10	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A		17	0.09883721	-0.4034559	-0.2115385	0.21153846	0.08219178	0
	В			0.05232558		-0.1538462			0
*	C			0.76744186		0.31464812		0.84931507	
	D		14	0.08139535	-0.0190209	0.0507365	0.07692308	0.05479452	0.12765957
Team	-057						r.		
Item	s05.7	_		D	D:-	11	1	: 170	
correct	key	n	100	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A		120		0.42409646	0.51309329		0.73972603	0.93617021
	В		32		-0.2682887	-0.2246318		0.19178082	0.06382979
	C		10	0.05813953		-0.1346154		0.04109589	0
	1-		10	0.05813953	-0.2327872	-0.1538462	0.15384615	0.02739726	0
	D		10	0.05015755	0.2321012	0.1550102			
	D		10	0.05015755	-0.2321012	0.1550 102			
			10	0.03013733	1 -0.2321012	0.1330102			
Item	s05.8		10						
correct	s05.8 key	n		rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	s05.8 key A	n	123	rspP 0.71511628	pBis 0.42676445	discrim 0.55564648	0.42307692	0.75342466	upper 0.9787234
correct	s05.8 key A B	n		rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884	pBis 0.42676445 -0.2812908	discrim 0.55564648 -0.2479542	0.42307692 0.26923077	0.75342466 0.1369863	upper 0.9787234
correct	s05.8 key A	n	123	rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884	pBis 0.42676445	discrim 0.55564648	0.42307692 0.26923077	0.75342466	upper 0.9787234 0.0212766
correct	s05.8 key A B	n	123 25	rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884 0.06976744	pBis 0.42676445 -0.2812908 -0.3051327	discrim 0.55564648 -0.2479542 -0.1538462	0.42307692 0.26923077 0.15384615	0.75342466 0.1369863	upper 0.9787234 0.0212766
correct	s05.8 key A B	n	123 25 12	rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884 0.06976744	pBis 0.42676445 -0.2812908 -0.3051327	discrim 0.55564648 -0.2479542 -0.1538462	0.42307692 0.26923077 0.15384615	0.75342466 0.1369863 0.05479452	upper 0.9787234 0.0212766
correct *	s05.8 key A B C	n	123 25 12	rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884 0.06976744	pBis 0.42676445 -0.2812908 -0.3051327	discrim 0.55564648 -0.2479542 -0.1538462	0.42307692 0.26923077 0.15384615	0.75342466 0.1369863 0.05479452	upper 0.9787234 0.0212766
correct	s05.8 key A B C D	n	123 25 12	rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884 0.06976744 0.06976744	pBis 0.42676445 -0.2812908 -0.3051327 -0.2373453	discrim 0.55564648 -0.2479542 -0.1538462	0.42307692 0.26923077 0.15384615	0.75342466 0.1369863 0.05479452 0.05479452	upper 0.9787234 0.0212766
correct *	s05.8 key A B C	n	123 25 12	rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884 0.06976744 0.06976744	pBis 0.42676445 -0.2812908 -0.3051327 -0.2373453 pBis	discrim 0.55564648 -0.2479542 -0.1538462 -0.1538462 discrim	0.42307692 0.26923077 0.15384615 0.15384615	0.75342466 0.1369863 0.05479452 0.05479452 mid73	upper 0.9787234 0.0212766 0 0
correct *	s05.8 key A B C D		123 25 12	rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884 0.06976744 0.06976744	pBis 0.42676445 -0.2812908 -0.3051327 -0.2373453	discrim 0.55564648 -0.2479542 -0.1538462	0.42307692 0.26923077 0.15384615 0.15384615	0.75342466 0.1369863 0.05479452 0.05479452	upper 0.9787234 0.0212766 0 0
correct *	s05.8 key A B C D		123 25 12 12	rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884 0.06976744 0.06976744 rspP 0.11627907	pBis 0.42676445 -0.2812908 -0.3051327 -0.2373453 pBis -0.2223863	discrim 0.55564648 -0.2479542 -0.1538462 -0.1538462 discrim -0.1710311	0.42307692 0.26923077 0.15384615 0.15384615	0.75342466 0.1369863 0.05479452 0.05479452 mid73 0.12328767	upper 0.9787234 0.0212766 0 0 upper 0.0212766
correct *	s05.8 key A B C D		123 25 12 12	rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884 0.06976744 0.06976744 rspP 0.11627907 0.11046512	pBis 0.42676445 -0.2812908 -0.3051327 -0.2373453 pBis -0.2223863 -0.4066673	discrim 0.55564648 -0.2479542 -0.1538462 -0.1538462 discrim -0.1710311 -0.2287234	0.42307692 0.26923077 0.15384615 0.15384615 lower 0.19230769 0.25	0.75342466 0.1369863 0.05479452 0.05479452 mid73 0.12328767 0.06849315	upper 0.9787234 0.0212766 0 0 upper 0.0212766 0.0212766
correct *	s05.8 key A B C D		123 25 12 12	rspP 0.71511628 0.14534884 0.06976744 0.06976744 rspP 0.11627907 0.11046512 0.19186047	pBis 0.42676445 -0.2812908 -0.3051327 -0.2373453 pBis -0.2223863 -0.4066673 -0.2464566	discrim 0.55564648 -0.2479542 -0.1538462 -0.1538462 discrim -0.1710311 -0.2287234	0.42307692 0.26923077 0.15384615 0.15384615 lower 0.19230769 0.25 0.23076923	0.75342466 0.1369863 0.05479452 0.05479452 mid73 0.12328767 0.06849315	upper 0.9787234 0.0212766 0 0 upper 0.0212766 0.0212766

Item	s05.10							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A	124		0.44252205	0.47667758	0.48076923	0.73972603	0.95744681
	В	127		-0.2939994	-0.0769231	0.07692308	0.02739726	0.73744001
	C	38	0100 1000 10	-0.3375717	-0.3228314	0.36538462	0.23287671	0.04255319
	D	4		-0.3004745	-0.0769231	0.07692308	0.23207071	0.04233317
	ID.		0.02525501	-0.500+745	-0.0707231	0.07072300		
Item	s05.11							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	31	0.18023256	-0.0642454	-0.0220949	0.19230769	0.17808219	0.17021277
*	В	97	0.56395349	0.34545095	0.4987725	0.28846154	0.61643836	0.78723404
	C	16		-0.3979597	-0.2692308	0.26923077	0.02739726	C
	D	28		-0.2538655	-0.2074468	0.25	0.17808219	0.04255319
Item	s05.12							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	4	0.02325581	-0.3516132	-0.0769231	0.07692308	0	0
*	В	16	0.09302326	-0.3477477	-0.2094926	0.23076923	0.04109589	0.0212766
	C	12	0.06976744	-0.2725269	-0.1153846	0.11538462	0.08219178	0
	D	140	0.81395349	0.49736003	0.40180033	0.57692308	0.87671233	0.9787234
Item	s05.13							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
	A	9	0100 mc mc c	-0.2599231	-0.1346154	0.13461538	0.02739726	0
	В	12		-0.3701643	-0.1730769	0.17307692	0.04109589	0
	C	31	0.18023256	-0.3449969	-0.3076923	0.30769231	0.20547945	0
*	D	120	0.69767442	0.5266883	0.61538462	0.38461538	0.7260274	1
	•	•		•				
Item	s05.14							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A	123		0.45840046	0.53436989	0.42307692	0.76712329	0.95744681
	В	22	0.12790698	-0.3735339	-0.2692308	0.26923077	0.10958904	0
	C	16	0.09302326	-0.3258655	-0.1902619	0.21153846	0.05479452	0.0212766
	D	11	0.06395349	-0.1271344	-0.0748773	0.09615385	0.06849315	0.0212766
								-
Item	s05.15							
correct	key	n	rspP	pBis	discrim	lower	mid73	upper
*	A	125		0.50300298	0.59410802	0.38461538	0.80821918	0.9787234
	В	12	0.06976744	-0.3551782	-0.1730769	0.17307692	0.04109589	0
	C	28		-0.4182378	-0.3825696	0.40384615	0.08219178	0.0212766
	D	7	0.04069767	-0.0960674	-0.0384615	0.03846154	0.06849315	0